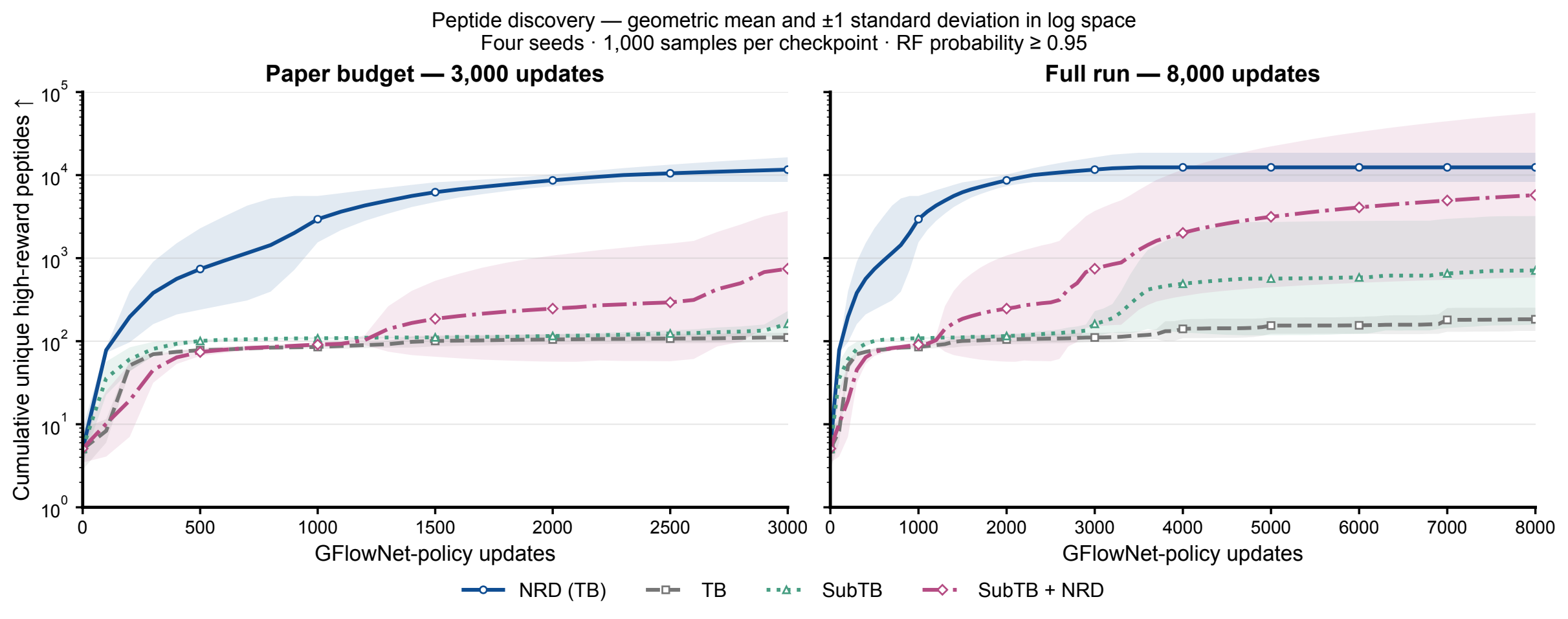

Peptide discovery — geometric mean and ±1 standard deviation in log space
Four seeds · 1,000 samples per checkpoint · RF probability ≥ 0.95
Paper budget — 3,000 updates
Full run — 8,000 updates
Cumulative unique high-reward peptides ↑
10^0
10^1
10^2
10^3
10^4
10^5
0
500
1000
1500
2000
2500
3000
4000
5000
6000
7000
8000
GFlowNet-policy updates
GFlowNet-policy updates
NRD (TB)
TB
SubTB
SubTB + NRD